

Appendix I

Names of first Chinese medical practitioners brought into Beijing from around China to staff the newly set up Research Academy of TCM in 1955

In 1955, in accordance with the policy of promoting the study of Chinese medicine by professionals of Western medicine, the Ministry of Health set up the Research Academy of TCM in Beijing and organized the First Class of 'doctors of Western medicine study Chinese medicine'. In order to recruit staff for this new programme, from January 1955 the Ministry of Health approached the capital city of every province requesting them to seek out famous old practitioners of Chinese medicine who could teach Chinese medical theories and practical techniques to doctors of Western medicine, and transfer them to the Research Academy of TCM. This Appendix provides details of this first group of Chinese medical practitioners called to Beijing to assist in the setting up of an institutionalized and standardized TCM, and gives an indication of the variety of background and individual roles of the doctors who formed the backbone of the implementation of Communist China's Chinese medical policy.

From Sichuan:

Du Ziming 杜自明

Du Ziming (1878-1961) From Chengdu city. Of Manchu race. Trained in Shaolin martial arts and bone-setting. In 1955 was invited to Beijing to participate in the setting up of the Research Academy of TCM. In 1956 moved to the bone-setting department of the Guang'anmen Hospital.

Pu Fuzhou 蒲辅周

Pu Fuzhou (1888-1975) Zitong county. From a family line of Chinese medical practitioners. During the 1930s and 1940s was very involved in the dispensing of charitable medicine and the relief of epidemics. Was summoned to Beijing in 1955 to participate in clinical medical treatment, scientific research and teaching work at the Research Academy of TCM.

Ran Xuefeng 冉雪峰

Ran Xuefeng (1877-1963) Wushan city. From a family line of Chinese medical practitioners. Practised medicine in Wuhan. In 1923 he set up the Hubei Specialist School of Chinese Medicine (hubei zhongyi zhuanmen xuexiao). Fled to Sichuan during the Sino-Japanese War and later became head of the Chongqing School for the Further Education of Chinese Medical Practitioners. In 1955 brought to Beijing to work at the Research Academy of TCM.

Wang Pucheng 王朴诚

Wang Pucheng (1877-1961) Zhongjiang county. In 1955 responded to the Party's call and came to Beijing to participate in the work of the newly established Research Academy of TCM. Was a specialist in TCM paediatrics.

Wang Wending 王文鼎

Wang Wending (1894-1979) Jiangjin county. In 1936 became a member of the Communist Party. In 1955 he was brought to the Research Academy of TCM in Beijing to undertake scientific research and Chinese medical clinical research work. Acted as adviser to the Ministry of Health.

Ye Xinqing 叶心清

Ye Xinqing (1908-69) Dayi city. Acupuncture specialist with his own practice in Chongqing. In 1955 was sent to Beijing to work at the Research Academy of TCM.

From Hunan:

Liu Zhiming 刘志明

Liu Zhiming (1924-) Xiangze city. In 1954 was summoned to Beijing to participate in medical treatment, scientific research and teaching work at the Research Academy of TCM.

Zheng Shouqian 郑守谦

Zheng Shouqian (1891-1969) Changsha city. From a family line of Chinese medical practitioners. Set up the Changsha Chinese Medical School of the Illuminated Way (changsha mingdao zhongyi xuexiao) with his father, and also taught at the Hunan Specialist School of National Medicine (hunan guoyi zhuanke xuexiao). In 1955 was brought to Beijing to become leader of the department of TCM gynaecology at the Research Academy of TCM's Xiyuan hospital.

From Jiangsu:

Chen Bangxian 陈邦贤

Chen Bangxian (1889-1976) Yancheng county, Shagou town. In 1954 he was called to the Research Academy of the Beijing Central Ministry of Health, expressly to carry out research on China's medical history. Afterwards, in 1955, he was transferred to the research section for the History of Medicine at the Research Academy of TCM where he remained until his death in 1976.

Chen Susheng 陈苏生

Chen Susheng (1908-) Wujin city. Studied under Zhu Weiju (1884-1951). In 1955, he was sent to the Beijing Research Academy of TCM to teach the First Class of 'doctors of Western medicine study Chinese medicine'. However, he returned to Shanghai soon afterwards.

Ge Yunbin 葛云彬

Ge Yunbin (1900-61) Jiangyin city. In 1956 moved to Beijing to become leader of the bone-setting department at the Xiyuan Hospital of the Research Academy of TCM.

Geng Jianting 耿鉴庭

Geng Jianting (1915-) Yangzhou city. From a family line of Chinese medical practitioners. Studied under Chen Bangxian (1889-1976). In 1955 was recruited to work at the Beijing Research Academy of TCM where he undertook the responsibilities of compiling and researching literature and medical history. At one stage he managed the library of the Research Academy, turning it into a national centre for Chinese medical materials. In 1959, together with the Beijing Library, he produced the 'National Union Catalogue of Chinese Medical Books' (quanguo zhongyi lianhe tushu mulu). He was also responsible for the setting up of the China Ancient Records publishing house (zhongguo guji chubanshe), expressly for the publication of valuable Chinese medical documents, and he himself became the chief editor and vice-president of the publishing house.

Qian Boxuan 钱伯暄

Qian Boxuan (1896-1986) Suzhou city. From a family line of Chinese medical practitioners. Teacher was Cao Yingfu (1866-1937). In 1948 formed the 'Same Boat Society (tongzhoushe)' along with some others, to defend the profession of Chinese medicine against persecution from the Nationalist government. In November 1955 he was allocated work in the department of TCM gynaecology at the Beijing Research Academy of TCM where he was to remain for the next thirty years.

Shen Zhonggui 沈仲圭

Shen Zhonggui (1901-86) Hangzhou city. In 1956 was summoned to work at the Research Academy of TCM in Beijing.

Shi Yiren 时逸人

Shi Yiren (1896-1966) Zhenjiang city. In 1948 was leader of the Nanjing Capital Chinese Medical Hospital. After Liberation, taught at the Nanjing School for the Further Education of Chinese Medical Practitioners and the Jiangsu province Chinese medical school. In 1955 was invited by the Ministry of Health to Beijing where he served as leader of the department of TCM Internal Medicine at the Research Academy of TCM's Xiyuan Hospital.

Tang Liangcheng 唐亮臣

Tang Liangcheng (1893-1965) Nanhui city. From a family line of Chinese medical practitioners. In 1955 he was called to work at the Research Academy of TCM in Beijing and worked as leader of the TCM Ophthalmology departments of first the Xiyuan Hospital and then the Guang'anmen Hospital.

Yu Wuyan 余无言

Yu Wuyan (1900-63) Funing city. Learned Chinese medicine from his father Yu Fengxian. In 1937 set up the Shanghai Specialist School in Chinese medicine (shanghai zhongyi zhuanke xuexiao) along with XX (1904-93). In 1956 was summoned to Beijing to work at the Research Academy of TCM,

and in 1957 transferred to the compiling and editing department of the newly established Beijing Academy of TCM.

Zhu Renkang 朱仁康

Zhu Renkang (1908-) Wuxi city. In 1956 he was sent to Beijing where he worked as a researcher at the Research Academy of TCM, and also as leader of the departments of TCM External medicine at the Xiyuan and Guang'anmen Hospitals.

From Zhejiang:

Fu Fangzhen 付方珍

Fu Fangzhen (1915-) Ningpo city. In 1955 was sent to the Xiyuan Hospital of the Research Academy of TCM in Beijing, where he has remained to this day.

Huang Jianbai 黄坚白

Huang Jianbai (1907-75) Hangzhou city. In 1955 was invited to the Research Academy of TCM and became leader of the department of TCM Internal Medicine at the Xiyuan Hospital.

Wei Wengui 韦文贵

Wei Wengui (1902-80) Dongyang county. Came from a family of Chinese medical eye specialists in the Jiangnan region. He himself settled in Hangzhou. In 1955 he responded to the call from the Ministry of Health and worked on the scholarly committee (xueshu weiyuanhui) of the Research Academy of TCM, and also as leader of the department of TCM Ophthalmology of the Guang'anmen Hospital.

Yao Heqing 姚和清

Yao Heqing (1889-1972) Ningpo city. In 1956, was invited to work at the Beijing Research Academy of TCM, but in 1958 he returned to Shanghai and became leader of the department of TCM Ophthalmology at the Sixth People's Hospital.

From Shaanxi:

Huang Zhuzhai 黄竹斋

Huang Zhuzhai (1886-1960) Lintong city. In 1955 was sent to the Research Academy of TCM where he became leader of the Acupuncture and Moxibustion department and later also head of this department at Xiyuan Hospital.

From Hebei:

Yue Meizhong 岳美中

Yue Meizhong (1900-82) Luan county. Studied with Lu Yuanlei (1894-1955) in Shanghai. In 1954 worked at the Huabei Chinese medical experimental centre and in 1955 was transferred to the Beijing Research Academy of TCM.

From Hubei:**Yang Shuqian** 杨树千

Yang Shuqian (1895-1967) Yidu city. In 1920s graduated from the Shanghai Specialist School of Chinese Medicine, and was a student of Ding Gauren (1865-1926). In 1923 taught at the Hubei Specialist School of Chinese Medicine. In 1954 became deputy director of the Wuhan School for the Further Education of Chinese Medical Practitioners. In 1955 was brought to the Beijing Research Academy of TCM to participate in the instruction of the First Class of 'doctors of Western medicine study Chinese medicine'.

And those already based in Beijing:**Bu Yuru** 步玉如

Bu Yuru (1919-94) From Beijing. 1940 graduated from the Beijing Academy of National Medicine (beijing guoyi xueyuan), then studied under Kong Bohua (1884-1955), one of the Four Famous Chinese Medical Practitioners. In 1942 opened his own practice in Beijing. In 1955 was transferred to the Xiyuan Hospital, and became head of the department of TCM Internal Medicine at the Xiyuan Hospital.

Chen Shenwu 陈慎吾

Chen Shenwu (1897-1972) Fujian province, Minhou county. In 1948 set up the 'Beiping Chinese Medical Research Centre' (beiping zhongyi yanjinyuan suo). In 1949 worked at the Chinese medical research centre of the Central Ministry of Health's Research Academy. In 1956 was sent to the Beijing Academy of TCM where he became leader of the teaching and research group for the classic of Cold Damage Disorder (shanghan lun) (c. 200).

Duan Futing 段馥亭

Duan Futing (1892-1959) From Beijing. In 1922 qualified as a practitioner of Chinese medical surgery in Beijing. During the 1930s worked as a lecturer in Chinese medical surgery at the Huabei Academy of National Medicine. In 1955 was invited to work at the surgery research centre at the Research Academy of TCM.

Gao Fengtong 高风桐

Gao Fengtong (1887-1962) From Beijing. Worked in the acupuncture department of the Beijing School for the Further Education of Chinese Medical Practitioners. In 1956 became a member of the acupuncture and moxibustion centre of the Research Academy of TCM.

Guo Shikui 郭士魁

Guo Shikui (1915-81) From Beijing. In 1954 took part in work on the Research Academy of TCM. After 1955 served as leader of the Research Academy of TCM's Xiyuan Hospital's cardiovascular research centre.

Wang Yimen 王易门

Wang Yimen (1894-1969) From Beijing. Acupuncture specialist. Taught at the Huabei Academy of National Medicine (huabei guoyi xueyuan). After Liberation, he worked as head of the paediatric sections of the internal medical and surgical research centres of the Research Academy of TCM.

Zhao Xiwu 赵锡武

Zhao Xiwu (1902-80) Originally from Hunan province, Xiayi county. From 1943-9 taught at the Huabei Academy of National Medicine and after Liberation worked at the outpatient clinic of the Beijing School for the Further Education of Chinese Medical Practitioners. In 1955 was transferred to the Research Academy of TCM where he worked as a lecturer. He also became deputy director of the research centres for the departments of TCM Internal and External medicines and leader of the cardiovascular research centre at the Xiyuan Hospital.

Zhao Xinbo 赵心波

Zhao Xinbo (1902-79) From Beijing. In 1956 was sent to the Beijing Research Academy of TCM where he became leader of the department of TCM Paediatrics in the Xiyuan Hospital.

Zhu Chenyu 祝谌予

Zhu Chenyu (1914-99) From Beijing. Studied under Shi Jinmo (1881-1969), one of the Four Famous Chinese Medical Practitioners in Beijing. From 1937 practised in Tianjin, then in 1939 went to Japan to study Western medicine for four years. In 1956 taught the First Class of 'doctors of Western medicine study Chinese medicine' at the Research Academy of TCM. In 1957 he was transferred to the Beijing Academy of TCM where he became leader of the educational administration section and leader of the teaching and research group of the Essentials of the Golden Casket (jinkui yaolue) (c. 200).

Appendix II

National TCM course curricula for years 1981 and 1997

National TCM course curriculum for 1981

中医专业六年制教学进度表
(1981年制订)

顺序	课程	按学年分期		学时数			按学年及学期分配												
		考试	考查	总计	讲课	讨论	实验	I 学年		II 学年		III 学年		IV 学年		V 学年		VI 学年	
								1 学期 18 周	2 学期 18 周	3 学期 18 周	4 学期 18 周	5 学期 18 周	6 学期 18 周	7 学期 18 周	8 学期 20 周	9 学期 20 周	10 学期 20 周	11 学期 45 周	12 学期 45 周
1)	2)	3)	4)	5)	6)	7)	8)	9)	10)	11)	12)	13)	14)	15)	16)	17)	18)		
1	中共党史	2	1	72	62	10	2	2											
2	哲学	4	8	72	62	10			2	2									
3	政治经济学	6	5	72	62	10					2	2							
4	体育	2, 4, 6	1, 3, 5	216		216	2	2	2	2	2	2							
5	医古文	3	2	162	81	81		3	6										
6	外国语	3	1, 2	234	117	117	4	4	5										
7	高等数学及医学统计		2, 7	108	90	18		4					2						
8	医用生理学	2		90	60	30		5						2					
9	医用化学	1		126	86	40	7												
10	生物学		1	90	60	30	5												
11	解剖学	1		126	63	63	7												
12	组织胚胎学		2	68	36	32		8.5											
14	生理学	8		108	72	36			6										
15	微生物学		8	60	40	20			3.5										
16	寄生虫学		4	30	18	12				1.5									
17	病理学	4		114	78	36				6.5									
18	药理学	4		90	60	30				5									
19	医学史		3	54	44	10			3										
20	中医基础	4		90	70	20				5									
21	中医诊断学	5		120	60	60					7								
22	内经	6	5	162	122	40					5	4							
23	中药学	5	4	162	142	20				5	4								
24	方剂学	5		144	120	24					6	2							
25	伤寒论	6		162	120	42						9							
26	温病学	6		142	94	48						8							
27	金匱要略	7		144	100	44							8						
28	各家学说	7		144	120	24							8						
29	诊断学基础	8		144	72	72								8					
30	中医内科(包括西内120)	7	8, 9	480	240	240							8.5	8	9				
31	中医外科(包括西外90)	8	9	390	214	186								7	8				
32	针灸学	9	8	140	70	70								4	3				
33	中医骨伤科	10		120	60	60												6	
34	中医妇科	10		120	60	60												6	
35	中医儿科	10		100	60	40												5	
36	五官科		10	120	60	60												6	
37	传染病与流行病	9		60	40	10										3			
38	卫生学		7	64	50	14							3.5						
39	专题讲座			120	120											3	3		
总学时数及周学时数				5020	3085	1935	27	28.5	27.5	27	26	27	30	27	26	26			
每学期开课门数							6	8	7	7	6	6	5	4	4	4			
考试门数							2	4	8	4	3	4	8	2	2	8			
考查门数							4	4	4	3	8	2	2	2	2	1			

毕业，
实习

